





# मैले देखेको २२४ औं विश्व महत्वको कुरा कोरियाली फादरलैण्ड लिबरेसन वार म्युजियम

सुरेन्द्र ढकाल



अमेरिकन सेनाबाट खोसिएको ट्यांकर



हतियार र गोप्य सूचना दिने जासूसी यन्त्रसहितको अमेरिकी पानीजहाज



कोरियाली सैनिकले खसालेको अमेरिकी बमवर्षक जहाज



कोरियन युद्ध भल्किने कलाको नमुना पानोरमा



मिलिटरी म्युजियमको भित्री कक्ष



युद्धताका खसालिएका अमेरिकी वायुसेनाका जहाजहरू

अगस्त १० तारिखको बिहान होटलमा ब्रेकफास्ट गरेपश्चात् हामीलाई कोरियाली फादरलैण्ड लिबरेसन वार म्युजियम अवलोकन गराउन लीगियो। अमेरिका र यसका १५ सम्बद्ध राष्ट्रविरुद्ध मुक्तिकामी कोरियाली जनताले लडेर जित हात पारेको गौरवपूर्ण इतिहासको सम्झनामा यो स्मारक रहेको र यसलाई सैनिक म्युजियमको रूपमा विकास गरिएको रहेछ।

सन् १९५३ मा प्रथमपटक खोलिएको यस म्युजियम प्योङयाङको चुंग गु योक भन्ने स्थानमा रहेको र सन् १९६३ को अप्रिलमा हालको सोसुङ गुयोक्मा यस म्युजियमलाई विस्तारित रूपमा पुनर्स्थापित गरिएको रहेछ। पछि २०१४ मा यस म्युजियमको स्तरीकरण गरी यसलाई बोटोड नदीसम्म विस्तार गरी म्युजियम भवनभित्र पानोरामा हल बनाइएको रहेछ। सबैभन्दा पहिले हामीले ४ लाख

जनसंख्या भएको प्योङयाङमा युद्धताका अमेरिकीहरूद्वारा खसालिएको ५ देखि १० किलोसम्मका ४ लाख ४० हजार बममध्येका केही संग्रहित बमहरू अवलोकन गर्नु। यस क्रममा हामीले कोरियाली सैनिकहरूले अमेरिकी स्थलसेनाहरूबाट खोसिएको हातहतियार, अमेरिकी सेनाको ट्यांकर, कोरियाली सैनिकहरूले खसालेको अमेरिकी बमवर्षक विमान तथा हेलिकोप्टर आदि अवलोकन गर्नु। तत्पश्चात् नजिकैको बोटोड नदीमा अड्याइ राखिएको पुएल्को नामक अमेरिकी पानी जहाज अवलोकन गर्न हामी त्यस जहाजभित्र पर्यौ। गैरसैनिक जहाज भनी हतियार र सैनिक जासूसी सूचना यन्त्र जडान गरेको र यात्रुको भेषमा अमेरिकी सैनिक भएको यो जहाजलाई कोरियाली जलसेनाले कोरियाली समुद्रमा पकडेका रहेछन्। कोरियाली जलसेनाले पकडेपश्चात्

अमेरिकीहरूले लिखित रूपमा आत्मसमर्पण गरेको कारण उनीहरूलाई कैदमुक्त गरिएको रहेछ। उनीहरूले आफ्नै हस्त लिखित पत्रमाफत कोरियाली सेनासमक्ष लाजमर्दो तरिकाबाट आत्मसमर्पण गरेका रहेछन् जसमा उनीहरूले युद्ध गर्नु नै अमेरिका र यसका पिछलग्गू राष्ट्रहरूको ऐतिहासिक भूल भएको कुरा स्वीकारेका रहेछन्। म्युजियमको अर्को आकर्षण भनेको ३६० डिग्रीको गोलाइमा बनाइएको टेयजनको युद्ध सम्झाउने पानोरामा हल रहेछ। युद्धताकाको डरलाग्दो दृश्यलाई त्यहाँ कलामा उतारिएको रहेछ जस्लाई भिडियोको माध्यमद्वारा साँच्चैको युद्ध नै हो कि भनेजस्तो गरी हल विस्तारै घुम्ने गरी प्रदर्शन गरिदो रहेछ। त्यहाँ अमेरिकी एम २६ परिसंग क्षेप्यास्त्र लगायतका अन्य अति घातक क्षेप्यास्त्र र हतियारहरू पनि कोरियाली सेनाले अमेरिकी सेनासंगबाट खोसेका रहेछन्।

यसै म्युजियमभित्र कसरी कोरियाली सैनिकहरूले जंगलमा सुरुङ खनी अमेरिकी विरुद्ध टनेल युद्ध गरी अमेरिकीहरूलाई युद्ध विराम गरी भाग्न बाध्य पारेका रहेछन् भनेर देखाइएको रहेछ। उक्त म्युजियममा सन् १९५० देखि १९५३ सम्म लडिएको कोरियाली युद्धको अलावा भियतनाम युद्धमा कोरियाली सैनिक जनरलहरूले अमेरिकाको विरुद्ध लडी जित हात पारेको र जित हात पार्ने कमाण्डरहरूलाई भियतनाम युद्धका कोरियाली भेटरान भनी उनीहरूका फोटोहरू उच्च सम्मानका साथ प्रदर्शन गरिएको रहेछ। म्युजियमको एक कक्षमा अमेरिकीहरूले प्योङयाङमा बमवर्षा गर्दाको डरलाग्दो अमानवीय अनि दयनीय अवस्था भिडियोमा देखाउने गरिदो रहेछ। यस म्युजियम हेरिसक्दा कोरियाली जनताको साहस र युद्धमा अमेरिकीहरूको लज्जास्पद पराजयको राम्रो अनुभव हुँदोरहेछ।



म्युजियम परिसरमा नेकपा मालेको प्रतिनिधिमण्डल







# ON THE ORIENTATION OF THE BUILDING OF OUR PARTY IN THE NEW ERA AND THE TASKS OF THE CENTRAL CADRES TRAINING SCHOOL OF THE WORKERS' PARTY OF KOREA

*Historic commemorative lecture given by Kim Jong Un, general secretary of the Workers' Party of Korea, October 17, 2022)*

The Central Cadres Training School of the Workers' Party of Korea is a pedigree establishment for training Party cadres under the direct guidance of our Party Central Committee.

Our long and glorious history of Party building and struggle is associated with the great contribution made by the Central Cadres Training School.

It was a very just and wise step for our Party to have established the Central Party School in the early days of its founding.

After liberation, our Party, which had to guide the cause of nation building and army building, was faced with the important task of rapidly expanding and strengthening its forces and, at the same time, laying the indispensable organizational and ideological foundations for developing itself into a socialist ruling party in the future.

Thanks to the far-sighted initiative and leadership of the President, a permanent Party school was established on June 1, 1946 to train Party cadres for the first time in our country so as to fulfill the immediate tasks of the revolution and its strategic and historic duty.

With the founding of the Central Party School, our Party came to have a powerful pedigree establishment able to train core cadres systematically from the outset and solve theoretical and practical problems in depth even under the complicated and difficult situation.

In conformity with the mission assigned in each annals of the revolution, the Central Cadres Training School of the Workers' Party of Korea has steadily trained its competent cadres and systematized the Party's ideas, lines and policies in a theoretical and comprehensive way, thus defending the Party's organizational and ideological strengthening and leadership activities in educational, practical and academic fields.

A large number of Party officials and talented personnel produced by the school have set an example in leading the masses through their effective and staunch activities in the Party and state building and in all fields of the revolutionary struggle, and contributed greatly to the victorious advance of our Party and revolution.

It has been a pride of our Party that there is a prestigious educational and theoretical camp that reliably supports the struggle of the socialist ruling party while maintaining a high sense of responsibility, a sincere approach to the revolutionary cause and a substantial teaching strategy.

Today our Party faces a responsible period when it has to inevitably link its leadership history of nearly 80 years to 100 years or more.

The position and duty of the Central Cadres Training School of the Workers' Party of Korea are very important in this work.

It is obvious that if the educational system is not perfect enough to train the

eminent reserves of the Party, even though the revolutionary idea of the Party is great and its exploits are enormous, and if reserves to take charge of the cause of the Party are not well prepared, the future of the Party, far from inheriting its ideology and exploits, is inconceivable, he said, stressing the need to give a new innovation and development to the system of training reserves and the work for training cadres of the Party.

At present the Party Central Committee has set forth clear ideas, theories and policies for improving and strengthening the Party building and activities in view of the practical requirements of socialist construction and the essential requirements for the future development of the Juche revolution and made great efforts to implement them.

The important ideas, theories and practical experience being explored, formulated and implemented in the course of the historic struggle to improve the leadership ability, fighting efficiency and leadership art of the Party in conformity with the new era of the developing revolution should be actively applied to the training of Party cadres and systematized and enriched in a scientific way without delay to work for strengthening the whole Party and developing it in a long-term way. And he referred to the successes achieved by the WPK in its development course of the past decade and to the orientation of the Party building in the new era and the tasks and ways for improving the school work.

The ten years of struggle for modeling the whole Party on Kimilsungism-Kimjongilism was the most crucial and decisive decade for the existence and future of our Party. Our Party and revolution have made remarkable progress and development in the past decade, maintaining their fundamental character to the letter.

This is by no means a result of the times.

It is an outcome of the indomitable struggle of our Party which has been resolutely engaged in the pursuit and application of correct solution to the succession and development, deeply mindful of its important mission for them. Without this, there would have been no great reality of today.

The characteristics of our Party building in the last decade are the combination of thorough succession and fresh innovativeness, and the combination of the strengthening of Party work for the fulfillment of the immediate revolutionary tasks and the long-term building of the Party which guarantees the future development of the revolution.

Over the past decade our Party has undergone a succession and a development of historic significance in self-strengthening.

The watershed, which classifies the process of change in our Party building by large in this period, is one time of the Party conference and two



times of Party congresses.

For our Party, the Fourth Party Conference and the Seventh and Eighth Party congresses were not merely the highest meetings pursuant to the passage of time and the change of generations, but an epochal occasion in which the essential and active development stages were established in Party building.

The Fourth Conference of the Workers' Party of Korea in April 2012, in line with the historic task of carrying forward the revolutionary cause, defined the Party's guiding ideology and supreme programme ensuring thorough inheritance and formed a new leadership capable of confidently steering its implementation.

This provided our Party with a firm political, organizational and ideological guarantee for invariably carrying forward the cause of building the Kimilsungist-Kimjongilist Party at the outset of the new century of Juche.

The Seventh Congress of the Workers' Party of Korea in May 2016 was a congress held in 36 years in the history of our Party, and it opened up a new stage in the strengthening and development of the Party.

The Seventh Congress proudly reviewed the militant course of the WPK built into the dignified Kimilsungist-Kimjongilist Party and advanced the tasks of struggle for further strengthening the revolutionary character of the Party and steadily enhancing its leadership role as required by the developing revolution. The leadership and militant might of our Party was clearly demonstrated through it.

The Eighth Congress of the WPK in January 2021 brought about a new revolutionary turn in increasing the leadership and fighting efficiency of the Party in every way.

With the Eighth Congress as a starting point, our Party came to have its regular and effective work system that leads the development of the revolution and its self-strengthening with a cycle of five years, and to develop in a sustained and innovative way the overall Party work on the basis of the Party's Rules, revised in conformity with the principles of Party building and Party work, and of the functions and role of the readjusted and rearranged Party central organizations.

In addition, the Party Central Committee plenary meetings and sectional meetings aimed at enhancing the leadership role of the Party and reinforcing the essential elements and links for strengthening the whole Party

were held in a planned way.

As you see, on the principle of giving priority to its strengthening and development, our Party actively set the major momentums that constitute the milestone in the building of the Party and the development of its work and passed through a significant course. That's why our Party could carry out in a revolutionary way the important tasks of inevitable succession and development, preventing the confusion and throes that may appear in the days of succeeding the leadership of a socialist ruling party.

Looking back on the past decade's militant course, which was by no means unusual, our Party can be proud of the great triumphant successes of fundamental and key significance in its development and in the accomplishment of the revolutionary cause.

The successes achieved by our Party in its building and work over the past decade are three major ones: firstly, it has firmly defended and inherited the monolithic ideology and leadership; secondly, it has remarkably enhanced its leadership function and role; and thirdly, it has further strengthened its revolutionary character of serving the people.

The establishment of an eternal foundation for the continued development of our Party into a revolutionary party with a firm oneness of ideology and leadership is the most precious success made in Party building during this period.

If the party that leads the revolution and construction is to overcome all challenges of history and remain faithful to its mission to the last, it must always ensure the unity of ideology and action thoroughly.

In other words, the whole Party should unite in ideology and purpose and harmonize action with practice on the basis of one ideology and one center.

Such demand entirely conforms to the general principle and reason; Just as a human organism, if dominated by two brains, not a single brain, cannot perform normal activities, a party cannot play its function as an organization and will be divided if it is not guided by a single brain, a single center.

Of course, the WPK has long been built into a party with monolithic ideology and leadership. But, such tradition cannot be defended and maintained as it is by nature and by inertia and hereditarily when generation is replaced by

another.

If the work of consolidating the party's ideology and leadership center in the period of succession to the revolutionary cause is not meticulously and forcefully carried out, it is inevitable that the preceding leader's ideas and exploits are distorted and destroyed and the party cannot prevent its discoloration and division and will eventually perish. This is a serious lesson taught in the world history of socialist ruling party.

The reality proves the validity and vitality of building of our Party that has consistently maintained the monolithic ideology and leadership without any concession, and at the same time highlights the need to inherit it most perfectly in any case, the General Secretary said, and went on:

In the first period of the new century of Juche, our Party defined Kimilsungism-Kimjongilism as its unique guiding ideology and set it as its strategic line of Party building to model the whole Party on Kimilsungism-Kimjongilism. In this way it established a firm political backbone for preserving its ideal and character forever and clearly defined the basic orientation of its building.

And the whole Party has waged a vigorous struggle to defend, add lustre to and carry forward the exploits of the preceding leaders.

With the enlarged meeting of the Political Bureau of the Party Central Committee in February 2015 as an occasion, our Party comprehensively reviewed the successes, experience, shortcomings and lessons gained in implementing the leader's instructions and further intensified this work.

As a result, firmly established was the unique climate of the Party in which all its organizations in any sector and unit implement the instructions of the preceding leaders in a perfect way at the level of the times after formulating all of them.

The monolithic leadership system was established more thoroughly in the Party and strengthened in every way. This means that the fundamental issue has been settled in carrying forward the cause of revolutionary party building.

The fundamental issue in the succession of the revolutionary cause, the cause of party building, is the succession to leadership, he said, stressing that our Party vigorously conducted the work to thoroughly establish the monolithic leadership system under the support of all its members at an important historic period of succession to the revolutionary cause of Juche and, on this basis, further consolidated the single-minded unity of the Party and the people and firmly preserved the monolithic ideology and leadership within the Party.

The WPK has recently formulated a new definition of the work for strengthening the monolithic leadership system and its goal to be achieved and directed the overall practice of

the Party work to its realization.

It is precisely the most important review of the building of our Party over the past ten years that we have provided a decisive guarantee for accomplishing our revolutionary cause without any change or deviation by carrying forward and thoroughly ensuring the monolithic ideology and leadership.

Another success achieved in our Party building over the past decade is that the Party's leadership ability has been remarkably strengthened and the fighting efficiency and activity of Party organizations have been enhanced.

The authority and might of a socialist ruling party are clearly manifested in the practice of leadership over the revolutionary struggle and construction work.

What is important in fulfilling the mission of the Party to lead the revolutionary cause without any twists and turns or deviations is to adopt correct lines, policies, strategies and tactics, skillfully guide their execution and thoroughly implement the fighting programme set forth by the Party to cope with the changes in the situation in a skilful manner.

Entering the new century of Juche, our Party was faced with the pressing tasks to maintain the socialist path and steer the development of the times under the manifold severe challenges and difficulties.

Through its sincere ideological activities, the Party Central Committee explored scientific solutions to the new theoretical and practical problems arising in Party building and activities and the revolution and construction and paid great attention to formulating them as the organizational will of the whole Party and realizing them through the struggle of the popular masses themselves.

What was important here was to restore the system of regularly operating the Party congresses, the Party Central Committee plenary meetings, its Political Bureau meetings and other major Party meetings in conformity with the leadership position and function of the Party, the general staff of the revolution, and improve their operation.

At important Party meetings, the Party's orientation, line and policy of struggle have been agreed on in time and collectively to meet the requirements of the developing revolution and the changing circumstances, and the implementation of these policies has been reviewed periodically. As a result, the unity, momentum, vigour and thoroughness have been firmly ensured in the overall Party and state work and the leadership authority and role of the Party have been raised remarkably.

In order to strengthen the Party's leadership over socialist construction, it is necessary to imbue the whole Party with one ideology and organize and mobilize well the masses for the implementation of Party policies.

To be Continued...

