

मैले देखेको २२५ औं विश्व महत्वको कुरा प्योङयाङको भूमिगत रेल

सुरेन्द्र ढकाल



प्योङयाङ सहरमित्र चलने ट्राम



भूमिगत रेलमा लैजाने विद्युतीय भन्ड्याड



प्योङयाङ सार्वजनिक यातायात साधनको रूप सार्वजनिक बस पनि रहेछ



भूमिगत रेलको स्टेसन



प्रदूषणमुक्त ट्रलीबस प्योङयाङ सहरको गहना जस्तो रहेछ

१० अगस्टकै दिन दिउँसोको खाना खाएपछि हामीलाई प्योङयाङको भूमिगत रेल (सबवे) अवलोकन गर्न लगेयो। प्योङयाङ सहरको मुनि मुनि कुद्ने यो द्रुतगतिको रेल संसारकै सबैभन्दा सस्तो र भरपर्दो सार्वजनिक यातायातको साधन रहेछ। एक पटक ५ वोन (नेपाली रु ६) तिरेपछि दिनभर जति चढे पनि हुने यस भूमिगत रेल चोल्लिमादेखि पुहुंगगरी डेडोंग नदीको किनारे किनार र अर्को चाँहिँ क्वाडवोक दक्षिण पश्चिम

हुँदै उत्तरपूर्व राकवोन स्टेसन गरी दुई रूटमा चल्दो रहेछ। यी दुवै चोनु स्टेसनमा आएर जोडिदा रहेछन्। हरेक दिन ३ देखि ७ लाख जनता चढने यो रेलको निर्माण सन १९६५ मा सुरु भई १९६९ मा सम्पन्न भएको र यसको उदघाटन भने राष्ट्रपति किम इल सुङले गर्नु भएको रहेछ।

सन १९७० सम्म आइपुग्दा १६ वटा स्टेसनको निर्माण सम्पन्न भएको र ठूला दुई स्टेसन पुहुंग र योङगवाङको निर्माण

भने सन १९८७ मा सम्पन्न भएको रहेछ।

यस भूमिगत रेल निर्माण गर्ने क्रममा दुर्घटना भई १०० कामदारको मृत्यु भएको बताइदो रहेछ। मैले सबैभन्दा गहिरो सबवे मस्कोको देखेको थिएँ। भण्डै त्यतिकै गहिराई प्योङयाङको सबवे देखे मौका मिल्यो। संसारकै सबैभन्दा गहिराईमा रहेको भनिएको यो सबवेको गहिराई भूमिबाट ११० मिटर मुनि रहेछ। विद्युतीय भन्ड्याडबाट तल

रेलवेसम्म पुग्न चार मिनेट लाने रहेछ र त्यहाँको तापक्रम वर्षभरि नै १८ डिग्री सेल्सियस हुने रहेछ। पिक आवरमा हरेक दुई मिनेट र अरु बेला हरेक ५ मिनेटमा रेल स्टेसनमा आइपुग्ने हुँदा यात्रुहरूले धेरै वेर कुर्न पनि नपर्ने हुँदो रहेछ।

हामीले काठमाडौँ सहरमा टेम्पोदेखि लिएर बससम्म गरी थरिथरिका अव्यवस्थित गाडीहरू, त्यसको कारण हुने ट्राफिक जाम अनि धूलो, धुँवाँ, ध्वनि

प्रदूषण भोगेकाले व्यवस्थित सार्वजनिक यातायात जस्तो सबवे, ट्राम, ट्रलीबस, बस मिनिबसहरू व्यवस्थित ढंगबाट चलेको, धूलो धुँवाँ ध्वनि प्रदूषण भण्डै शून्य भन्दा हुने र ट्राफिक जाम भनेको देख्न र भोग्ने नपर्ने प्योङयाङ सहर देखा कुनै पनि पश्चिम युरोपेली सहरभन्दा बढी स्वच्छ, सस्तो र पर्यावरणमैत्री भएको मैले अनुभव गरें।

सन १९८९ मा मस्कोको सबवे देखे तापनि भूमिमाथिको सार्वजनिक

यातायात त्यति व्यवस्थित रहेको महसुस भएको थिएन। समाजवादी राज्य व्यवस्थामा सहरी सार्वजनिक यातायात कतिको सुव्यवस्थित हुँदो रहेछ भन्ने कुराको नमुना नै प्योङयाङ सहरको सार्वजनिक यातायात प्रणालीले प्रस्तुत गरेको रहेछ। सबवे स्टेसनहरूको नाम पनि समाजवादी क्रान्ति सम्पन्न गर्ने क्रममा हासिल भएका कोरियाले हासिल गरेको विजय र उपलब्धिहरू भल्कने किसिमले राखिएको रहेछ।

ON THE ORIENTATION OF THE BUILDING OF OUR PARTY IN THE NEW ERA AND THE TASKS OF THE CENTRAL CADRES TRAINING SCHOOL OF THE WORKERS' PARTY OF KOREA-2

Historic commemorative lecture given by Kim Jong Un, general secretary of the Workers' Party of Korea, October 17, 2022)

The source of the Party's political leadership lies in the truth and validity of ideas and policies, and in political and ideological work of making them the ones of the masses themselves.

Our Party has always given priority to equipping the masses with its ideas and policies and rousing them to their implementation, and has achieved a number of successes.

By establishing a well-regulated system of immediately communicating the Party's documents and policies to the whole Party and reinforcing the Party's study network and other networks of internal education, it ensured that the Party's revolutionary ideas, lines and policies are disseminated in time to the basic organizations and the entire Party and all the people know well about the fighting tasks set forth by the Party Central Committee.

In accordance with the requirements of revolutionary practice, we enriched the content of Party ideological education with the main emphasis on five-point education and developed our state-first principle into an all-people patriotic spirit to wage a vigorous ideological campaign for creating a new spirit of the times.

Education in the revolutionary traditions and revolutionary history has been more active than ever before and the work of inheriting the fighting spirit and traits of the preceding generations of the revolution is being conducted strategically and step by step. This is also an important change and development in the field of Party ideological work.

A remarkable progress has also been made in exploring and applying new forms and methods to raise the effectiveness of information and motivation work, including raising the character of state political events, achieving the maximum political and educational effect by making creative innovations, and ensuring the ideological, political and contemporary features and unity in visual information.

The work that must be always prioritized and accompanied in strengthening the Party's leadership is to consolidate the Party itself not only ideologically but also organizationally as befitting the leading political organization, the vanguard ranks of the revolution.

Our Party has readjusted its fighting efficiency and enhanced its activity by organizationally consolidating itself in a comprehensive and detailed way over the past decade.

The WPK defined the work of personnel administration, the work of increasing the Party membership and the management of its ranks as the three major axes to be channeled into strengthening the whole Party and has intensified the work for building up and managing the ranks of cadres and party members in a sound way,

in conformity with the new fighting environment and revolutionary tasks.

Our Party set it as an important link in strengthening the whole Party to cement the Party cells and primary Party committees, and has regularly held the meetings of cell secretaries and secretaries of primary Party committees every five years to enhance the role of the chiefs of organizations.

Positive change is taking place in the work of the basic Party organizations, through those occasions in which the Party has correctly analyzed and assessed what was improved and what is unsettled in the work of the party cells and primary party committees throughout the Party, taken necessary measures and informed the secretaries of party cells and primary committees of the intentions of the Party Central Committee and indicated the clear orientation and tasks for their future activities.

In parallel with the strengthening of the basic organizations, the meetings and short courses for different sectors of guidance and the work sectors were held in a sequential and intensive way, including a short course for chief secretaries of city and county Party committees, a special workshop for officials in the Party life guidance sections of the organizational departments of the provincial, city and county Party committees and a short course for officials in the field of information. This was of weighty significance in encouraging the leadership units and work departments at all levels to have a good knowledge of their duties, principles of activities and fighting directions and to improve the Party work.

Our Party has been further refined politically and developed organizationally and ideologically by readjusting and strengthening its leadership ability and fighting efficiency in every way in the key period when the most important and difficult tasks are accumulated in carrying out the revolutionary cause.

It is another precious success that the revolutionary nature of our Party as a genuine people's party has been firmly preserved and further strengthened over the past decade, he said, and continued:

Since the revolution is a struggle to realize the independence of the masses, the party that leads the revolution must never diverge from the fundamental idea, the basic mission, of taking responsibility for the destiny of the people and defending their interests in any case.

But the longer the political history of the socialist ruling party grows, the less the spirit of serving the people becomes, and the more the possibility of bureaucratic practices reigning over the people become.

The principle consistently maintained by the Party Central Committee from the



very day of its leadership activities was to highlight and sustain the true nature of the Party which serves the masses absolutely and devotedly.

From this point of view, we formulated the essence of Kimilsungism-Kimjongilism, the guiding ideology of the Party, as the people-first principle and purposefully and persistently pushed forward with the work to imbue the Party and state activities with the people-first principle.

While carrying out the heavy tasks arising in socialist construction by enlisting the strength of the masses, our Party has directed great efforts to embodying the Juche-oriented outlook on the people and philosophy of the people, the core of which is the unconditional service to the people, in its activities in particular.

The idea of upholding our people sacred and the slogan "Everything for the people and everything by relying on them!" and the call for making selfless, devoted efforts for the good of the great people are an intensive expression of our Party's noble outlook on the people, and they are regarded as an unshakable creed of all Party organizations and officials in their work and activities.

Today our Party gives top priority to the people's will, demands, interests and convenience and regards them as absolute in adopting and implementing all policies, and in this course its organizations and officials are fully displaying the spirit of serving the people.

It has become a main climate of the Party for its officials to go closer to the people when there are in hard time, and the brisk projects for providing the people with a stable and highly-civilized life are worked out and realized.

The main obstacle to the implementation of the people-first politics of our Party was the wrong ideological viewpoint and style of work prevalent among officials.

The Party has steadily increased the degree of education and struggle, regarding the work for correcting the wrong style of officials as a vital political issue for keeping its peculiar character and nature and guaranteeing its existence and development, and as an urgent task of maintaining a revolutionary and sound political climate within the Party.

The struggle to overcome all sorts of wrong ideological views and work-style, including irresponsibility

for entrusted duty and lacks of gumption, formalism and self-protection and practices of carelessness about the people's living, was strictly and in detail conducted in every respect throughout the whole Party.

In particular, we declared a war to wipe out abuses of power, bureaucratism, irregularities and corruption, unit specialization and impositions outside the taxes and took strong organizational and legal measures step by step.

This has resulted in the suppression of anti-popular acts of insulting the popular masses and violating their rights and interests, and most of officials have become awakened to a great extent.

Our Party has remarkably increased its leadership ability and fighting efficiency, while steadfastly maintaining its revolutionary character and nature in the period of great succession and development of the Juche revolution, thus laying a springboard for building a promising Party and achieving great miraculous successes that can be convinced of the future of socialism in the face of severe difficulties.

The proud successes and valuable experience gained in the building of our Party over the past decade will serve as a solid foundation for promoting the development of the Party in the future and be recorded clearly in the history of the Juche-oriented revolutionary Party building.

As I have mentioned before, the Party is the guiding force and organizer of the revolution, so the work of strengthening the Party should always be ahead of the times and certainly be successful.

The cause of party building is precisely a revolutionary cause, and the level of party building can be called the level of revolutionary development.

Our Party has achieved valuable successes in Party building over the past decade, but we should step up the modeling of the whole Party on Kimilsungism-Kimjongilism on a new, high stage with redoubled efforts.

What is important for the socialist ruling Party in opening up its future is to resolutely maintain its own duty and principles of activity without losing its centre of development under any circumstances and conditions, continue to intensify the struggle for uniting the whole Party around the Party Central Committee and always root firmly among the working masses and gain the unanimous trust of all the

people.

In particular, the greater tasks and the more difficulties the revolution face, the more should we deepen the trust of the masses in the Party and consolidate the cornerstone of their trust in it. This presents itself as a preferential and core task.

Therefore, the Party Central Committee considers it necessary and most appropriate to strengthen our Party into a party that is politically mature, organizationally sound, ideologically pure, strictly disciplined and sound in style as required by the new era.

In a word, we can say that political, organizational and ideological construction and discipline and work style building are the directions for our Party building in the new era.

The new five-point construction direction is very important both in view of the historical lessons of the world socialist movement and in view of the situation in our Party.

The history of the world socialist movement never knows that a ruling party which is politically weak, organizationally and ideologically unsound and dominated by indiscipline and wrong work-style had led correctly the revolution and served the people with credit.

A party which was vulnerable to self-building, without exception, lost the people's trust and leadership, and failed to overcome the challenges and offensive of the counterrevolution.

Our Party has so far achieved a great victory, overcoming the grave difficulties, through a tireless struggle to make the whole Party a powerful integral organization and ideological pure entity and combine leadership with the masses in the three aspects of organizational building, ideological building and leadership art building.

We should effectively promote the development of the Party in line with the party building orientation in the new era and thus establish the appearance and traits of the Party guaranteeing its eternal prosperity and confidently advance toward the building of socialism and communism.

We must press ahead with the political construction of the Party. The Party's political construction is a central task in steadily enhancing the Party's leadership ability and maintaining and consolidating its correct political traits.

Our Party has so far purposefully and consistently in a unique way conducted the work to strengthen itself politically.

In this way, we have set a world example in consolidating the revolutionary political climate in the Party with the monolithic ideology and leadership as the core and in equipping it with the appearance and prestige of a political leadership organization.

There is no reason to neglect or egotize with the great success our Party has achieved in this field, and in reality there is an urgent need

to raise the Party's leadership authority and further improve its political spirit in the Party work.

The Party's political construction should always be given priority and strengthened, and the other sectors of Party building, including organizational and ideological building, should be led and defined by it.

The basic requirement of political construction is to intensify the work for establishing the monolithic leadership system of the Party Central Committee on a new level.

The monolithic leadership system of the Party Central Committee is the backbone of our Party's leadership ability, the core of its political traits, and the root of the high dignity and strong fighting efficiency of our Party envied by all other revolutionary parties.

As has already been clarified, the ideal goal of establishing the monolithic leadership system of the Party Central Committee is to make the whole Party a single-hearted entity with the Party Central Committee, one head and one body.

We should firmly defend the authority of the Party Central Committee and unconditionally implement its ideas, decisions and instructions, concentrate all the issues arising in Party work and activities on the Party Central Committee in a thoroughgoing way, and deal with them according to its conclusion, and not to delay even a moment but continue to conduct in depth the work of establishing strict order and discipline in which the whole Party moves as one under the unified leadership of the Party Central Committee.

What is important is to make the whole Party cherish faith and maintain pure loyalty.

The monolithic leadership system of the Party Central Committee will be further consolidated when it is supported by loyalty emanating from the minds of officials and Party members of its own accord.

True loyalty to the Party does not come into being or harden into faith overnight. Therefore, all Party organizations should not make pretence but conduct effective cultivation of loyalty with great efforts, so as to make it a trait of politico-ideological and moral obligation.

It is important to make thinking and activities of all the officials and members of the Party consistent with loyalty and thus ensure that the monolithic leadership system of the Party Central Committee is steadily strengthened on the basis of the intense loyalty of the masses, no matter how the situation may change and how much water may flow.

Another important requirement of political construction is to ensure that Party committees at all levels perform their functions and role correctly as the supreme leadership bodies and political staff of the units concerned.

To be Continued...

