





# मैले देखेको १९४ औं विश्व पर्यटकीय स्थल त्रियस्ते इटलीको पिआच्चा उनिता र त्यहाँको क्याथेड्रल

सुरेन्द्र ढकाल



क्याथेड्रलभित्र रहेको कार्लिस्ट परिवारको चिहान



क्याथेड्रलको भित्री गजुर र मोज्याकमा गरिएको मेरीको चित्र



क्याथेड्रलको मुख्य कक्ष



क्याथेड्रलको घण्टाघर (बेल टावर)

भेन्तिमिगल्याको रेलवे स्टेसनमा आइपुग्दा मध्यरात भएको थियो। मध्यरातको कुनै रेल रहेनछ। मध्यरातमा होटल खोज्दै हिँड्ने कुरा पनि भएन। भोलिपल्ट विहान २ जुलाई २०१३ को ४ बजे मात्रै पहिलो रेल भेन्तिमिगल्याबाट पिआच्चा हुँदै रोम जाने रहेछ। मित्र कृष्ण दुलालजीलाई विश्व आश्चर्यमा सूचिकृत पिआच्चाको ढल्केको टावर अनि त्यसै दिन अर्को विश्व आश्चर्य रोमको कोलोसियम अवलोकन गराउने मेरो इच्छाअनुरूप त्यस रात हामीले भेन्तिमिगल्याको रेलवे स्टेसनको कुर्चीमा उम्दै रातको ४ घण्टा बितायौं।

म त जस्तो अवस्थामा पनि निदाउने मान्छे भएको हुँदा केही फरक परेन तर



अगाडिबाट हेर्दा क्याथेड्रल यस्तो देखिन्छ

कृष्ण दुलालजीको आँखा भने धेरै दिनदेखि राम्ररी सुत्न नपाएको कारण गोलभेडा जस्तो रातो भएको थियो। जसोतसो हामीले ४ घण्टाको समय व्यतित गरी विहान ४ बजे इटलीको पिआच्चा लाग्यौं। रेलवेको सिटमा बसेको केही बेरमै दुलालजी निदाउन थाल्नुभयो। लामो दिन भएको कारण भ्रण्डे सूर्योदय हुने तरखरमा थियो। म चाहीं पश्चिम भूमध्यसागरको तटीय इटलीका शहरहरू रेलको भ्यालबाट अवलोकन गर्दै मजा लिइरहेको थिए।

करिब २५ मिनेटमै रेल इटलीको सानरेमो शहर आइपुग्यो र त्यहाँ आधा घण्टा रोकिने जानकारी दिएअनुरूप म फुत्तरेलबाट बाहिर निस्की नजिकैको एउटा गिफ्ट सपबाट सानरेमोको एउटा सानो चिनो खरिद गरी पुनः आफ्नो डबामा फर्किएँ। दुलालजी निदाइ नै रहनुभएको थियो। रेल पुनः अघि बढ्यो त्यस क्रममा रेलको भ्यालबाट मैले इटलीयन शहर सानरेमोलाई राम्रै नियार्ने। रेल गेनोआको लिगुरियन खाडीको तटैतट हुँदै करिब दिनको १२ बजे पिआच्चा आइपुग्यो। पिआच्चा दुलालजीलाई त्यहाँको विश्व आश्चर्य ढल्केको टावर अवलोकन गराई हामी दुई बजे फेरि अर्को रेल लिई इटलीको राजधानी रोमतर्फ हानियो।

करिब २ सय ६५ किलोमिटर पार गरी पिआच्चा हामी रोम आइपुग्दा दिनको ३:३० भएको थियो। रेलबाट ओर्ली कृष्ण दुलालजीलाई पैदल रोममा अवलोकन गर्नुपर्ने विश्व पर्यटकीय स्थल पिआच्चा रिपुब्लिका, पिआच्चा भेनेत्सिया र विश्व आश्चर्यमा परेको रोमको कोलोसियम, पिआच्चा देल पोपोलो, फोन्ताना त्रेभी, पिआच्चा देल्ला स्पास्या, सान्ता मारिया माज्जेरोको चर्च देखाउँदै हामी ४ घण्टापछि पुनः रोमको रेलवे स्टेसन फर्कियो। दुलालजी धेरै थाक्नुभएको कारण भेटकनसिटी हेर्ने कुरालाई थाति राखेर त्यसै रातको ११ बजेको रेल लिई हामी जुलाई ३ को बिहानै ७ बजे पूर्वयुगोस्लाभियन गणराज्य अनि वर्तमानको स्वतन्त्र मुलुक स्लोभिनियासँग जोडिएको उत्तरपूर्वी इटालियन शहर त्रियस्ते आइपुग्यौं।

रेलवे स्टेसनकै रेष्टुराँमा काफुच्चिनो र दुई दुईवटा क्रोसन खाई त्रियस्ते शहरको मुटुमा रहेको पिआच्चा उनिता र त्यहाँ रहेको क्याथेड्रल अवलोकन गर्न त्यसतर्फ लाग्यौं। भूमध्यसागरीय आर्द्रातिक महासागरको तटैतटको मार्ग करिब डेढ किलोमिटर पैदल हिँडी हामी ९ बज्ज लाग्दा पिआच्चा उनिता आइपुग्यौं।

## पिआच्चा उनिता

यसलाई इटालियन एकताको खुलास्थल **Piazza Unità d'Italia** (*Unity of Italy Square*) भनिंदो रहेछ। त्रियस्तेको आर्द्रातिक महासागरको बन्दरगाहमा रहेको यो मुख्य स्क्वायरमा सान जुस्तो एक क्याथेड्रल पनि रहेछ। पश्चिमतर्फ विशाल बन्दरगाहमा रहेको यसलाई युरोपकै ठूलो स्क्वायरका मानिंदो रहेछ। यस स्क्वायरको निर्माण यस बन्दरगाहमा विगतमा आर्द्रियन हगेरियन

साम्राज्यअन्तर्गत रहँदाताका भएको रहेछ। यहाँ क्याथेड्रलको अतिरिक्त नगरपालिकाको भवन लगायत अरु महत्वपूर्ण दरवार पनि रहेछन्।

सन् १९१९ अगाडि यसलाई विशाल स्क्वायर **Piazza Grande**, or **Great Square** भनिंदो रहेछ पछि इटलीसँग एकिकृत भएपछि मात्रै यसलाई इटालियन एकताको स्क्वायर भन्न शुरु भएछ। विशाल संगीत कार्यक्रम concert venue का रूपमा प्रयोग हुँदै यस स्क्वायरमा १२ हजार दर्शकहरू अटाउन सक्ने रहेछ। विशेष गरेर विदेशी राष्ट्रप्रमुखहरू आउँदा यहीं नै बैठक आयोजना हुने गर्दो रहेछ। यसै वर्षको नोभेम्बर महिनामा रुसका राष्ट्रपति पुटिन त्यहाँ आउने रे भन्ने पनि हामीले जानकारी पायौं। वाल्कन प्रार्थनाको अति महत्वपूर्ण व्यापारिक र कूटनीतिक केन्द्रको रूपमा यस स्क्वायर विश्व प्रख्यात भएको रहेछ। स्क्वायर अवलोकन गरेपछि हामी त्यहाँ रहेको सान जुस्तो क्याथेड्रल अवलोकन गर्नतर्फ लाग्यौं।

## क्याथेड्रल सान जुस्तो

यो एक रोमन व्यथोलिक चर्च सन्त जुस्तोप्रति समर्पित रहेछ। सन् १८९९ मा नै सहायक (Minor) वासिलिका स्तरको मान्यता प्राप्त क्याथेड्रल र त्रियस्तेको विसप रहने मुख्य चर्चको रूपमा यो स्थापित रहेछ। यो क्याथेड्रल रहेको स्थलमा प्राचीन रोम साम्राज्यकाल छैटौं शताब्दिमा नै धार्मिक मठहरू रहेको बताइदो रहेछ। यसको प्रवेश द्वारमा रहेको पिरामिड शैलीको **Capitoline** भन्ने मन्दिर जुपिटर पुराण **Jupiter Mythology** मा उल्लेख भए अनुसार बनेको रहेछ। यस वासिलिकाको मुख्य मौलिक शैलीको हललाई नविगारीकनै पछि बनेको हलसँगै एकिकृत गरिएको रहेछ। यस वासिलिका बनिस्वदा नसकँदै लोम्बार्डहरूको आक्रमणमा परी क्षतविक्षत भएको यस स्थलमा नवोदोख एघारौं शताब्दिवीच एउटा सेन्ट मेरी र अर्को सेन्ट जुस्तोको गरी दुइवटा वासिलिका रहेको र १४ औं शताब्दिमा आएर दुवैलाई जोडी गोथिक शैलीमा एक बनाइएको रहेछ। यसै स्थलमा पाइएको पुरातात्विक ढुंगाहरूलाई प्रयोग गरी गुलाफी भ्याल **Rose window** र घण्टाघर **Bell tower** रोमन शैलीमा बनेको रहेछ। यहाँ स्पेनी राज्यको उत्तराधिकारी सन्त कार्लिस्ट परिवारको गजुर (**Chapel**) र उनीहरूको चिहान पनि रहेछ। यहाँभित्रको कलाकृतिको कुरा गर्दा मोज्याकमा बनाइएको मेरी **Our Lady of the Assumption** को चित्रलाई विश्वविख्यात मानिंदो रहेछ। वासिलिकाभित्र करिब एक घण्टा बिताई हामी पैदल रेलवेस्टेसन फर्की विहानको ९:३० को रेल लिई साढे एघार बज्दा इटलीको अर्को शहर भेनिस आई दुलालजीलाई त्यहाँको सानमाको स्क्वायर र पोन्ते दि रिआल्लो अवलोकन गराई साढे एक बजे हामी रेलबाट इटलीको औद्योगिक राजधानी मिलानोतर्फ लाग्यौं। ४ बज्दा हामी मिलानो आई त्यहाँको विश्वविख्यात डोम अवलोकन गर्नतर्फ लाग्यौं।



अगाडिबाट हेर्दा स्क्वायर यस्तो देखिन्छ



क्याथेड्रलको रोज विन्डो



माथिबाट हेर्दा बन्दरगाहसहितको स्क्वायर



माथिबाट हेर्दा पिरामिड शैली भनिने क्याथेड्रल







# 110th birth anniversary of President Kim Il Sung and 80th birth anniversary of Chairman Kim Jong Il will be celebrated with splendor

Pyongyang, January 20 (KCNA) -- The Political Bureau of the Central Committee of the Workers' Party of Korea (WPK) convened its 6th Meeting of the 8th Central Committee at the office building of the Party Central Committee on January 19 to discuss and decide immediate work and important policy issues of the Party and the state.

**Kim Jong Un**, general secretary of the WPK, was present at the meeting.

Attending the meeting were members of the Presidium of the Political Bureau of the C.C., WPK and members and alternate members of the Political Bureau of the Party Central Committee.

The respected Comrade **Kim Jong Un** presided over the meeting.

The meeting first discussed the issue of celebrating with splendor the 110th birth anniversary of President **Kim Il Sung** and the 80th birth anniversary of Chairman **Kim Jong Il** (the Day of the Sun and the Day of the Shining Star).

To most auspiciously and significantly celebrate the Day of the Sun and the Day of the Shining Star this significant year is the bounden duty and moral obligation of the descendants



of the President and the soldiers and disciples of the Chairman and also the boundless honor and pride of our people who have struggled, remaining faithful to the cause of the President and the Chairman.

No holidays are more significant

than the Day of the Sun and the Day of the Shining Star for our Party and people struggling to carry forward and accomplish the revolutionary cause of the President and the Chairman under the uplifted banner of great Kimilsungism-Kimjongilism. The

very existence of our dignified Party and state is unthinkable without the immortal exploits left by the President and the Chairman in the glorious course of the Korean revolution.

The meeting called for making the Day of the Sun and

the Day of the Shining Star this historic year important political occasions of further cementing the firm faith of our people to carry forward and accomplish the revolutionary cause of Juche pioneered and led by the President and the Chairman under the guidance of the Party to the end, and also of demonstrating before the world the high enthusiasm and revolutionary mettle of all the Party members and other people to glorify the decade of Juche 110 as the annals of victors bringing about the overall development of our style socialism.

The Political Bureau of the Party Central Committee gave detailed assignments to the organs of the Party and the state to celebrate with splendor the 110th birth anniversary of the President and the 80th birth anniversary of the Chairman as the great festivals of victory and glory to shine long in the annals of the country.

The meeting adopted a resolution of the Political Bureau of the WPK Central Committee "On celebrating with splendor the 110th birth anniversary of the Great Leader Comrade **Kim Il Sung** and the 80th birth anniversary of the Great Leader Comrade **Kim Jong Il**".

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The meeting heard a report analyzing the current situation around the Korean peninsula and a series of international issues and discussed the orientation for countermeasures against the U.S. for the future.

Also communicated to the participants were the U.S. recent moves of recklessly faulting for no reason the just exercise of the DPRK of its sovereignty.

In the last few years alone after the DPRK-U.S. summits the U.S. held hundreds of joint war drills which it committed itself to stop and conducted tests of all kinds of strategic weapons, while shipping ultra-modern attack means into south Korea and nuclear strategic weapons into the region around the Korean peninsula, seriously threatening the security of our state.

The U.S. viciously slurred our state and committed the foolish act of taking over 20 independent sanctions measures. Especially the present U.S. administration persists in maneuvers to deprive the DPRK of its right to self-defense.

All the facts clearly prove once again that the hostile policy towards the DPRK will exist in the future, too as long as there is the hostile entity of U.S. imperialism.

Assessing that the hostile policy and military threat by the U.S. have reached a danger line that cannot be overlooked any more despite our sincere efforts for maintaining the general tide for relaxation of tension in the Korean

peninsula since the DPRK-U.S. summit in Singapore, the Political Bureau of the Party Central Committee unanimously recognized that we should make more thorough preparation for a long-term confrontation with the U.S. imperialists. It concluded to take a practical action to more reliably and effectively increase our physical strength for defending dignity, sovereign rights and interests of our state.

The meeting of the Political Bureau reassigned the policy tasks for the national defence of immediately bolstering more powerful physical means which can efficiently control the hostile moves of the U.S. against the DPRK getting ever more serious day by day. It gave an instruction to a sector concerned to reconsider in an overall scale the trust-building measures that we took on our own initiative on a preferential ground and to promptly examine the issue of restarting all temporally-suspended activities.

The decision of the meeting is a timely and rightful measure for reliably guaranteeing the existence and sovereign rights of our state in view of the urgent requirements of the developing revolution under the prevailing situation.

The meeting fully demonstrated the revolutionary will and indomitable spirit of the WPK to uphold President **Kim Il Sung** and Chairman **Kim Jong Il**, the eternal suns of Juche and sacred images of socialist Korea, in high esteem forever and to build an independent and dignified powerful country on this land without fail.

## Orientation for Countermeasures against the U.S. for the future

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The meeting of the Political Bureau reassigned the policy tasks for the national defence of immediately bolstering more powerful physical means which can efficiently control the hostile moves of the U.S. against the DPRK getting ever more serious day by day. It gave an instruction to a sector concerned to reconsider in an overall scale the trust-building measures that we took on our own initiative on a preferential ground and to promptly examine the issue of restarting all temporally-suspended activities.

The decision of the meeting is a timely and rightful measure for reliably guaranteeing the existence and sovereign rights of our state in view of the urgent requirements of the developing revolution under the prevailing situation.

The meeting fully demonstrated the revolutionary will and indomitable spirit of the WPK to uphold President **Kim Il Sung** and Chairman **Kim Jong Il**, the eternal suns of Juche and sacred images of socialist Korea, in high esteem forever and to build an independent and dignified powerful country on this land without fail.

