

मैले देखेको छ्यानब्वेऔं विश्व सम्पदा: कार्ल्सरुहको भित्री सहर

सुरेन्द्र ढकाल



अगाडिबाट हेर्दा बजारको भित्री भाग यस्तो देखिन्छ



बजारको भित्री भागमा रहेको पुरानो वास्तुशैलीको घर



बजारको भित्री भागमा रहेको टाउन हल



बजारको बीचमा रहेको पिरामिड



टावरसहितको गिर्जाघर यस्तो देखिन्छ



कार्ल्सरुहको भित्री सहरको प्राचीन तस्बिर यस्तो रहेछ

कार्ल्सरुहको दरवार परिसर, वनस्पती उद्यान र म्युजियम सबै हेरिसक्दा तीन घण्टा बितेको पत्तै भएन र तत्पश्चात हामी कार्ल्सरुहको पुरानो भित्री सहर अवलोकन गर्नेतर्फ लाग्यौं। यो भित्री सहर आफैमा एक पर्यटकीय स्थल रहेछ। पंखाको आकारमा डिजाइन गरिएको यो शहरको केन्द्र बिन्दुमा नै भित्री सहर अवस्थित रहेछ। यही नै सहरका संस्थापक मारग्रेभको चिहान पनि रहेछ।

फ्रेडरिक भाइनब्रेनर नामक वाडेनका वास्तुकार (आर्किटेक्ट) ले सामान्तकालीन कार्ल्सरुहको दरवारको वास्तुकलालाई चुनौति दिँदै मध्यमवर्गीय जनताले पनि त्यस्ता दरवारकै ढाँचामा आआफ्ना घर बनाउन सक्नु भनेर सन् १८०० मा यस शहरको डिजाइन तयार गरेका र सो अनुरूप निर्माण कार्य सन् १८०७ सम्ममा सम्पन्न भएको रहेछ। भित्री सहरको लामो सडक काइजर स्ट्रास्सेको दक्षिणतर्फ सो डिजाइन अनुरूप बनेका भवनहरू ज्यादै लोभलाग्दा र सुन्दर देखिँदा रहेछन्।

उत्तरबाट दक्षिणतर्फ गएको यो शहरको बीच भागमा टाउनहल रहेछ। शहर स्थापनाताका त्यहाँ एउटा काठको पिरामिड बनाइएकोमा सन् १८२३ मा त्यसलाई ढुंगाको पिरामिड बनाइ विस्थापित गरिएको रहेछ। पहिलेको काठको अनि पछिको ढुंगाको गरी दुवै पिरामिडको डिजाइनकर्ता पनि भाइनब्रेनर नै रहेछन्। त्यहाँ सम्राट कार्ल मिलहेल्मका हड्डीहरू संकलित रहेछन् जसलाई चिहान बनाइ संरक्षण गरी पिरामिडले ढाकिएको रहेछ। यही कारण त्यो पिरामिडलाई कार्ल मिलहेल्मकै स्मारक भनिंदो रहेछ। पुरानो दरवार स्ववायरबाट हिँडेर भित्री



भित्री बजारमा सुरेन्द्र सन् १९९० मा



दरवार स्ववायरमा रहेको पानीको फोहोरासँगै लुडभिगको मूर्ति

बजारमा आइपुग्दा माथि भनिएका सबै दर्शनीय स्थलहरूसँग जम्काभेट हुँदो रहेछ।

भित्री बजारको उत्तरी खण्ड व्यापार व्यवसायको लागि छुट्टाइएको र दक्षिणी, पूर्वी र पश्चिमी खण्ड भन्दा रहेछ अर्को दर्शनीय स्थल भनेको शहरको फराकिलो रहेछ र नवशास्त्रीय ढाँचाको

व्यापारिक र निजी प्रयोगका भवनहरूले घेरिएको रहेछ। यही फराकिलो स्थलको केन्द्र बिन्दुमा पिरामिड र दक्षिणमा ग्राण्ड ड्युकको शालिकसहितको फोहोरा देख्न पाईंदो रहेछ। यस स्ववायरको अर्को दर्शनीय स्थल भनेको प्रोटेस्टेन्ट गिर्जाघर (टाउनचर्च) रहेछ



पंखा आकारको सहरको भित्री भाग माथिबाट हेर्दा यस्तो देखिन्छ

र त्यसैको उत्तरी कुनामा टाउनहल पनि ठडिएको रहेछ। सन् १८०४ मा कार्ल्सरुहका नगरप्रमुखले यो टाउनहल बनाउन लगाएका रहेछन्। पछि १८२५ मा यही पुरानो टाउनहलको छेवमै नयाँ नयाँ टाउनहल बनाइएको रहेछ। प्रोटेस्टेन्ट गिर्जाघरको टावरको समानान्तर उचाइमा त्यहाँ घण्टाघर पनि बनाइएको रहेछ।

दोस्रो विश्वयुद्धताका खसालिएको बमको कारण नराम्ररी क्षतविक्षत भएका यहाँका संरचनाहरूलाई सन् १९५५ भित्र नै जिर्णोद्धार गरी दुरुस्त बनाइएको रहेछ। टाउनहल र गिर्जाघरको बीचमा एक ठूलो पानीको फोहोरा देख्न पाईंदो रहेछ। आठ कोणको डिजाइनमा बनाइएको यो फोहोराको बीचमा ग्राण्ड ड्युक लुडभिगको मूर्ति ठडिएको रहेछ जसलाई आलोय राउफर नामक मूर्तिकारले सन् १८३३ मा बनाएका रहेछन्।

शब्दचित्रमा द्वारिकानाथ ढुंगेल

Dwarika Nath Dhungel
(Curriculum Vitae –In Brief)

Home Address: 319/10 Baneswor Mahadevsthanmarga, Postal Address: GPO Box 8147 Kathmandu, Nepal Kathmandu-1, Nepal
Tel.: 977-1-473-178, Cell : 977-98510-77902
E-mail: ddhungel@hotmail.com, dwarikanathdhungel@gmail.com

Languages: Fluent in English and Nepali
Gender: Male

EDUCATION

- ◆ Visiting Scholar, 1999-2000: Workshop in Political Theory and Policy Analysis, Indiana University, Bloomington Campus, Indiana, USA.
- ◆ Graduate Student (SPURS Fellow) 1984-85: Department of Urban Studies and Planning, Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MIT), Massachusetts, USA
- ◆ Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.) (1975): Social Sciences: Nagpur University, India
- ◆ Master of Arts (M.A) (1968): Political Science, Tribhuvan University, Nepal
- ◆ Bachelor of Law (B.L) 1970: Tribhuvan University, Nepal
- ◆ Bachelor of Arts: (1967): Economics, Political Science and English Litt., Tribhuvan University, Nepal.

CURRENT AFFILIATION

- ◆ Life Member, Nepal Council of World Affairs
- ◆ Editorial Board Member, Asian Review of Public Administration, Publication of Eastern Regional Organization of Public Administration (EROPA), Manila/ The Philippines

WORK EXPERIENCE IN BRIEF (STARTING FROM MOST RECENT ONE)

Research and Consultancy Experience (Starting from the recent one)

1. **August 28 to 7 September 2018: Resource Person:** Summer School of the International Graduate School north-south organized at Pokhara in Nepal by the Universities of Basel, Bern, Lausanne and Zurich on **Social Change and Sustainable Development.**
2. **October 2017-October 2018: Consultant:** Norwegian Institute for Urban and Regional Research (NIBR), Oslo and Akershus University College of Applied Sciences, for the project entitled **Framework agreement on technical support on sub-national government in Nepal**
3. **November 1, 2016 – August 31, 2017: Senior Fellow:** niti Foundation: Enhancing Civil Society and Community –Based Organizations Engagement on Transboundary Water Issues in the West Rapti River Basin, a project undertaken by the foundation under the Civil Society Fund of the South Asia Water Governance Program
4. **November, 2013: Member:** National Election Observation Committee (GEOC), which observed the election to the Second Constituent Assembly of Nepal
5. **October–December 2012 and December 2013: Member (Institutional Aspect):** *Strategic Plan Development Team on the Proposed Social Science Research Council in Nepal*, 2 undertaken for the Ministry of Women, Children and Social Welfare, Government of Nepal and Social Inclusion Research Fund (SIRF), SNV/Nepal
6. **December 2013: Member:** National Screening Mechanism-Nepal: South Driven

Development Project : 2014, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Government of Denmark

7. **November 2010: Team Leader :** *Study Team on the preparation of a monograph on A Guide*

To Government in Nepal: Structures, Functions, and Practices, undertaken by Centre for

Democracy and Good Governance (CSDG) for the Asia Foundation, Nepal

8. **April 14, 2007–December 2011: Senior Researcher/ Consultant:** Institute for Integrated

Development Studies (IIDS), Kathmandu, Nepal

Deputy Team Leader: *Regional Technical Assistance on Responsive Decentralized*

Governance in Asia Gender Sensitivity in the Local-Level Planning Process, undertaken along

with Australian National University, Canberra for Asian Development Bank, Manila, January 2011

Team Leader: *Study on Decentralization Laws and Practice in Nepal*, undertaken with the

support of the Norwegian Institute for Urban and Regional Research (NIBR), 2010-2011

Team Leader: *Study on Administrative Structure for Proposed Federal Nepal*, undertaken

for the then Constituent Assembly of Nepal with the support of the Asia Foundation, Nepal 2009

Team Leader: *Study on Targeted Development Programmes in Nepal*, undertaken with the

support and submitted to the Enabling State Programme (ESP/ Nepal), June 2007

Team Leader: *Reaching the Most Disadvantaged Groups in Mainstream Rural*

development, Technical Assistance provided to the Department of Women, Government of

Nepal for the Asian Development Bank, Manila for one year in 2007-2008.

9. **March-August, 2001: Consultant and Team Leader:** *Study on the Integration of the*

Elements of Good Governance in the Workings of His Majesty's Government (Executive

Branch) of Nepal, Centre for Studies on Democracy & Good Governance (CSDG),

Kathmandu, Nepal



10. **October 21, 2000 - January 31, 2001: Team Leader:** *Study on Engendering Nepalese Civil Service*, UNDP/Nepal

11. **May 16– June, 2000: Consultant/ Institutional Expert:** *Assessment and Review of the Management Capacity of District Development Committees of Kavre and Morang*, UNDP/Nepal

12. **January 1999-June 1999: Team Leader:** *Action Research and Study on Integrity Concept*, Transparency International Nepal (TI/Nepal)

13. **January–August, 1999: Consultant:** *Study on Neutral Civil Service in Nepalese Multi-party Parliamentary System*, Centre for Studies on Democracy & Good Governance (CSDG), Kathmandu, Nepal

14. **1992: Institutional Expert:** *Rural Service Delivery*, Institute for Integrated Development Studies (IIDS), Kathmandu

15. **March to July 1991: Consultant, Public Administration:** *Strengthening the Process of Local Level Planning in Nepal*, Centre for Economic Development and Administration, Tribhuvan University

16. **July–August 1991: Team Member:** Task Force on the Policies to be pursued by His Majesty's Government of Nepal (HMG/Nepal) towards National and International Non-government Organizations, Ministry of Labour and Social Welfare, HMG/Nepal

17. **1990: Team leader for Institutional Design Component:** *Environmental Management and Sustainable Development in the Arun Basin*, Prepared by the King Mahendra Trust for Nature Conservation as a Consultant to the World Bank.

18. **November-December, 1978: Team Leader :** *Study of the Village Panchayats*, Central Panchayat Training Center, Kathmandu

19. **February-March, 1978: Co-researcher:** *Study on the Theoretical and Practical Aspect of*

District Administration Plan, 1975, Central Panchayat Training Institute, Kathmandu 3

TEACHING AND TRAINING EXPERIENCE

1. **September–November 1986: Trainer/Specialist for Planning and Development Collaborative International (PADCO)**, Training Program on Project Management System,

organized for the district level professionals associated with the Rapti Integrated Rural Development Project, funded by the USAID

2. **March 1975 - November 1978: Senior Instructor (Trainer):** Panchayat Training Institute, Home and Panchayat Ministry, HMG/Nepal

o **June - July, 1975: Training Coordinator:** First Batch In- Service Training Chief District Officers, Panchayat Development Training Centre, Mujhelia, Janakpur, Dhanusa.

o **May - August 1976: Co Training Coordinator:** Third Batch Chief District Officers Training, Ministry of General Administration, Central Panchayat Training Centre and Centre for Economic Development and Administration, Tribhuvan University, Kathmandu

3. **October 1974 - March 1975: Consultant (Development Administration):** Centre for Economic Development and Administration, Tribhuvan University, Kathmandu, Nepal

• **Research Associate to Prof. Bruno Knall:** Visiting Professor at Center for Economic Development and Administration from South Asia Institute, University of Heidelberg and was engaged in a Study of Local Planning in Nepal

4. **November 1970 - Dec. 1971: Training and Programme Officer: Training Section**, Home and Panchayat Ministry, HMG/Nepal

5. **March 1968 - July 1970: Lecturer, Political Science:** Under-Graduate Programmes of Tri-Chandra College and Nepal National College, Kathmandu (simultaneously taught during the day and evening classes)

ADMINISTRATIVE AND MANAGERIAL EXPERIENCE

1. **September 17, 2001–April 13, 2007: Executive Director:** Institute for Integrated Development Studies (IIDS), Kathmandu based Policy Non-governmental Think Tank Institute

2. **August 1992 - June 1998: Permanent Secretary to His Majesty's Government of Nepal**

- *Ministry of Water Resources (Nov. 1995 - June 24, 1998)*

- *Ministry of General Administration (April 1995 - Nov. 1995)*

- *Ministry of Land Reforms and Management (August 1994 - April 1995)*

- *Administrative Reforms Monitoring Committee, Office of the Prime Minister (October 1992 - August 1994)*

3. **September 1991–August 1992: Member Secretary:** High level Administrative Reforms Commission, His Majesty's Government of Nepal (HMG/Nepal)

4. **July 1970- August 1991.** During this period, I had also held administrative and managerial positions both at the field and national levels - as an Under Secretary, the Chief District Officer, the Project Coordinator within and under the then Ministry of Home and Panchayat Ministry/ Ministry of Panchayat and Local Development, and Chief of the Planning Division in the then Ministry of Panchayat and Local Development / Ministry of Local Development.

PROFESSIONAL MEMBERSHIP (In Alphabetical Order)

1. **Founder and life Member:** Nepal Association of Hubert H. Humphrey Fellows (NAHF)
2. **Founder and Life Member:** Nepal Association of Public Administration (NAPAN)
3. **Founder Member:** Nagpur University Alumnae Association of Nepal (NUAAN)
4. **Life Member:** Association of Retired Public Servants of Nepal
5. **Life Member:** Indian Institute of Public Administration, New Delhi
6. **Life Member:** Nepal Red cross Society
7. **Life Member:** Tanka Prasad Acharya Memorial

Foundation (TPAMF), Kathmandu 4

AGENCIES - Consultancy Service provided National Agency (In Alphabetical Order)

1. Center for Economic Development and Administration (CEDA), Tribhuvan University
2. King Mahendra Trust for Nature Conservation (Now Nature Conservation Trust)
3. Ministry of Labor and Social Welfare
4. Ministry of Women, Children and Social Welfare
5. National Planning Commission

Office of the Prime Minister and Council of Ministers

International Agencies (In Alphabetical Order)

1. Danish Government, 2. DFID/ESP, 3. Eastern Regional Organization of Public Administration (EROPA) and the Local Autonomy College, Japan, 4. GTZ/GIZ, 5. International IDEA, 6. NORAD, Norway, 7. Norwegian Social Science Research Council through Norwegian Institute for Regional Growth (NIBR), 8. SNV/ Nepal, 9. The Asia Foundation, 10. The Asian Development Bank, 11. UNDP including UNDP/ Nepal, 12. UNESCAP and 13. USAID/Nepal

FIELD OF SPECIALIZATION

Social Sciences in General and Institution Building (Organization Designing), Policy Analysis and Reforms in Social Sector, Administrative Reforms, Decentralization, Human Resources Management, Governance, Local Planning and Community Participation, Community Development in particular and Conflict and resolution.

SOME MAJOR PUBLICATIONS (IN English Language-Edited and Coauthored):

1. **Contemporary Nepal**, Vikas Publishing House, New Delhi, 1998.
2. **Engendering Nepalese Civil Service with Specific Reference to Promotion and Entry in Administrative Service**, Ministry of Women Development and Mainstreaming Gender Equity Programme UNDP/Nepal 2000.
3. **Governance Situation in Nepal**, Institute for Integrated Development Studies (IIDS), Kathmandu 2002.
4. **Good Governance: South Asian Perspective**,



Nepal Association of Hubert H. Humphrey Fellows, Kathmandu 2003.

5. **Nepal: Conflict Resolution and Sustainable Peace**, Institute for Integrated Development Studies (IIDS), Kathmandu, 2007.

6. **Inside Out: Political Parties of Nepal**, International IDEA and Institute for Integrated Development Studies (IIDS), Kathmandu, 2007.

7. **Nepal-India Water Resources Relationship: Challenges**, Springer Publishers Holland, 2009.

8. **Federal Nepal: Administrative Structure**, Institute for Integrated Development Studies (IIDS), Kathmandu 2009

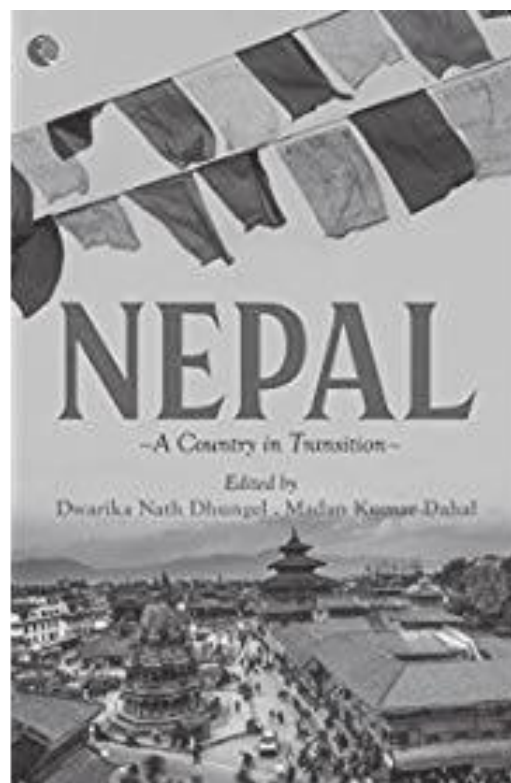
9. **Decentralization in Nepal: Laws and Practices**, Norwegian Institute of Regional Studies (Oslo), Report no. 23, 2011

10. **A Guide To Government in Nepal: Structures, Functions, and Practices**, The Asia Foundation/Nepal, and Enabling State Programme, Nepal, 2012

11. **Nepal – A Country in Transition**, Rupa Publications, New Delhi, 2018

Note: Upon request, the total list of articles published could also be provided.

Kathmandu, April 5, 2019



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